1 2 3 4 5	James T. Towe Towe & Fitzpatrick, PLLC 619 SW Higgins, Ste. O PO Box 1745 Missoula, MT 59806 Telephone: (406) 829-1669 Facsimile: (406) 493-0538 jamie@towefitzlaw.com Attorneys for Plaintiff			
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7				
8	MONTANA FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT,			
9	MISSOULA COU	JNTY		
10	STEVEN NEI,	) Dept. No. 3 Cause No. $\mathbb{D}V^{-17} = 78/$		
11	Plaintiff,	Cause No. <b>b</b> V-17 - 78/ <b>John W. Larson</b>		
12	VS.	SUMMONS		
13 14	THE TRAVELERS HOME AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY, AND RELATED TRAVELERS COMPANIES,	}		
15	Defendants.	}		
16		)		
17	The State of Montana to the above-named defendant, The Travelers Home and Marine Insurance Company:			
18	You are hereby summoned to answer the	complaint in this action which is		
19	filed in the office of the clerk of this court, a cou	ny of which is herewith served		
20	aftorney within twenty-one (21) days after the service of this Summons, exclusive of the day of service; and in case of your failure to appear or answer, judgment will be taken against you by default for the relief demanded in the Complaint.			
21				
22	Witness my hand and the seal of said court, this 2 day of August, 2017.  Shirley F Faus CLERK OF COURT			
23	CLLICK OF CO	OKI		
24	(SEAL)	1)		
25	By Donuty Clork			
26	Deputy	1 W 9 4 4		
27				
28				
	SUMMONS	Page 1		

Page I

1 2 3 4 5 6	James T. Towe Towe & Fitzpatrick, PLLC 619 S.W. Higgins, Ste. O P.O. Box 1745 Missoula, MT 59806 Telephone: (406) 829-1669 Facsimile: (406) 493-0538 jamie@towefitzlaw.com Attorneys for Plaintiff	FILED AUG U Z 2017  SHIRLEY E FAUS L CLERK  By Michael Deputy	
7		Thrompion Golden	
8	MONTANA FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT,		
9	MISSOULA COU		
10	STEVEN NEI,	Dept. No. 3	
11	Plaintiff,	Cause No. 57-17-781	
12	vs.	John W. Larson COMPLAINT AND DEMAND	
13	THE TRAVELERS HOME AND MARINE	FOR JURY TRIAL	
14	INSURANCE COMPANY, AND RELATED TRAVELERS COMPANIES,	{	
15	Defendants.	<b>\</b>	
16		,	
17	COMES NOW the Plaintiff, Steven Nei, by and through his counsel of		
18	record and hereby makes the following claims against Defendant, The Travelers		
19	Home and Marine Insurance Company and any of its related Travelers companies.		
20	("Travelers").		
21	I. JURISDICTION AND VENUE		
22	1. Steve Nei is a Montana citizen. He	e is a resident of Missoula,	
23	Montana.		
24	2. Travelers is a foreign insurance con	mpany that is incorporated outside	
25	of the state of Montana. Travelers has done business in and continues to do		
26	business in Montana. Pertinent to this case, Travelers was conducting business in		
27	Montana through its insurance adjusters and lav	vyers from Missoula, Montana,	
28	regarding Steve Nei's claims. Jurisdiction and	venue are, therefore, proper before	
	COMPLAINT AND DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL	Page 1	

this Court.

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# II. PARTIES3. Steve Nei incorporates by reference all allegations set forth above.

He further alleges as follows.

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4. On January 6, 2015, Steve Nei was injured in a car wreck on Highway 93 near Florence, Montana. The elderly woman who negligently caused the wreck was insured by USAA. She did not have adequate liability insurance for

Steve Nei's injuries and damages.

- 5. At all times pertinent to this case, Steve Nei purchased automobile insurance from Travelers to protect him and his family.
- 6. Travelers is an insurance company which sold Steve Nei automobile insurance policies with underinsured and medical payment coverages.
- 7. Travelers engages in the insurance business in the State of Montana, including the investigation, handling, and adjusting of automobile insurance claims.

#### III. FACTS COMMON TO ALL OF PLAINTIFF'S CLAIMS

- 8. Steve Nei incorporates by reference all allegations set forth above. He further alleges as follows.
- 9. Steve Nei is entitled to the underinsured and medical payment coverages on his vehicles insured by Travelers.
- 10. Steve Nei suffered serious injuries which cost him his career as a truck driver. The liability insurer paid its liability limits well over a year ago. Since then, Steve Nei has notified Travelers and provided Travelers with all pertinent proof of loss information regarding his injuries and damages.
- 11. After Travelers was notified of Steve Nei's claim, it took the position that his claim was not worth more than the liability limits. Since then, Travelers has refused to offer or pay anything to Steve Nei under its medical payment or UIM coverages.

- 12. Steve Nei is entitled to stack the underinsured motorist and medical payment coverages provided on his three vehicles insured with Travelers at the time of the wreck.
- 13. On January 6, 2015, Steve Nei was driving with his daughter in their Ford Taurus. They were traveling southbound on Highway 93.
- 14. A 78-year-old woman from the Bitterroot Valley, Shirley McDonald, ran a stop sign at the intersection of Sweeney Creek Loop and Highway 93. She drove her Dodge SUV in front of Steve Nei and his daughter.
- 15. Steve Nei tried to stop and swerve to avoid a collision. He hit the Dodge SUV at highway speeds.
- 16. Shirley McDonald negligently caused the wreck. She was ticketed by the Montana Highway Patrol. Her liability insurance company accepted liability.
- 17. Steve Nei's car was totaled. Steve Nei was badly injured. At impact, his hand hit and broke the windshield. His body was twisted in the driver's seat.
- 18. As a result of the violent impact and forces involved, Steve Nei has been diagnosed with severe injuries to his brain, spine, arm, hand, and extremities.
- 19. Steve Nei remembers coming to and hearing his daughter, Sadie Nei, screaming uncontrollably in the back seat. Steve Nei has had flashbacks and nightmares about the exploding sounds from the collision and the airbags deploying, the smell and taste of the smoke and chemicals, burning in his lungs, and his daughter's screaming.
- 20. Steve Nei was taken by ambulance to the hospital in Missoula because of head pain, back pain, knee pain, neck pain, and left upper extremity pain. He was also suffering from dizziness, fuzziness, and other symptoms consistent with a head injury.
- 21. Steve Nei has undergone extensive medical treatment trying to find relief from the chronic pain and problems that he has suffered since the wreck. He has had physical therapy, injections, and tried various medications. He has been

 diagnosed with permanent and disabling injuries caused by the wreck.

- 22. Since the fall of 2015, Steve Nei has been treated by Dr. Rosen in Missoula.
- 23. Dr. Rosen is a well known and respected chronic pain and head injury specialist.
- 24. Dr. Rosen's evaluations have noted problems with back pain, numbness, tingling, and weakness radiating into Steve Nei's legs, neck pain, and headaches. Dr. Rosen also noted significant issues with changes in Steve Nei's mood, difficulty sleeping, and memory attributable to a traumatic brain injury. As noted in Dr. Rosen's and other medical records, Steve Nei's personality and brain functions have changed after the wreck. This, in turn, has impacted his relationships with family and friends and his ability to function on a daily basis as he was able to do before the wreck.
- 25. Dr. Rosen's impressions from his initial evaluation in September of 2015 include a Grade 3 concussion, history of PTSD, post-traumatic headaches, sleep dysfunction, left ulnar neuropathy with associated motor apraxia, and low back pain at the lumbosacral junction and SI joint. He attributed Steve Nei's leg symptoms to nerve injury and nerve damage and/or lumbosacral and SI joint dysfunction. PTSD and ongoing pain have contributed to "a social, vocational, and avocational upheaval in his life." Steve Nei's decreased function was related to the injuries in the wreck. Dr. Rosen's records state: "Steve is not capable, physically or mentally, of returning to full time competitive employment" and he anticipated that disability "will last at least another year."
- 26. Other medical records from Dr. Rosen and other medical providers that Steve Nei has provided to Travelers indicate that Steve Nei is not able to return to work in any gainful, full-time employment. Steve Nei has undergone counseling and tried numerous medications for depressive disorder, PTSD, and difficulties with sleep and anxiety.

- 27. Steve Nei's problems have not gone away. He is unable to return to his job. Dr. Rosen's continued evaluations document that Steve Nei is not gainfully employable due to his injuries. Travelers has been provided with numerous medical records stating that Steve Nei is disabled from his previous job and full-time, gainful employment because of his injuries.
- 28. Steve Nei has also suffered and continues to suffer daily pain and problems from his injuries as set forth in medical records provided to and/or released to Travelers.
- 29. In 2009, Steve Nei purchased automobile insurance from Travelers. From 2009 through the date of the wreck, and for some time afterwards, Steve Nei paid Travelers monthly premiums for automobile insurance on his vehicles.
- 30. Travelers accepted premiums and, in turn, promised to pay coverage for underinsured motorists and medical bills, should it become necessary.
- 31. Steve Nei paid Travelers for medical payment coverage of \$5,000 for each of his vehicles.
- 32. Steve Nei paid Travelers for underinsured motorist coverage of \$500,000 for each of his vehicles.
- 33. Steve Nei and his family bought underinsured motorist coverage to provide them with protection in case someone in their family was injured from a negligent driver who did not have adequate liability insurance coverage.
- 34. The insurance agents informed Steve Nei that he would be entitled to collect all damages caused by an underinsured motorist from his Travelers insurance policy.
- 35. At the time of the wreck described above, Steve Nei and his family had three vehicles insured by Travelers.
- 36. The medical payment coverages available to Steve Nei are to be stacked for a total limit of \$15,000.
  - 37. The underinsured motorist coverages available to Steve Nei are to be

stacked for a total limit of \$1,500,000.

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38. Steve Nei notified Travelers about his injuries shortly after the wreck.

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Travelers knew or should have known that Steve Nei is entitled to underinsured motorist and medical payment coverages.

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40. In 2015, Steve Nei provided Travelers with the release it requested to obtain medical records and other information.

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Steve Nei has, since that time, informed Travelers that the liability 41. limits were exhausted.

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Steve Nei has provided Travelers with his medical records 42. demonstrating that his injuries disable him from returning to work as a truck driver.

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43. Steve Nei has provided Travelers with proof of medical expenses related to the wreck in excess of the Travelers' medical payment limits of \$15,000.

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Steve Nei has provided Travelers with proof of his lost wages and earnings records showing that he was earning around \$85,000 per year at the time of the wreck, not including fringe benefits.

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45. As a result of the wreck and his injuries, Steve Nei has lost his CDL and cannot work as a truck driver.

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46. Travelers did not pay Steve Nei its medical payment limits of \$15,000.

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47. Travelers paid some of the medical bills from Steve Nei's medical providers, but refused to pay others.

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48. Steve Nei's medical expenses to date are over \$36,000. He continues to need ongoing medical treatment due to his injuries.

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49. Steve Nei suffers continuing disabilities and limitations from his injuries. He has incurred and will continue to incur medical expenses, past and future lost earnings and loss of earning capacity, loss of enjoyment of life, pain and suffering, and emotional distress.

- 50. Steve Nei has suffered and continues to suffer pain and problems related to his injuries. His compensatory damages for wage loss, medical expenses, and the impact this has had on his life exceed the underinsured motorist and medical payment benefits that he purchased from Travelers.
  - 51. Based upon the above, Steve Nei asserts the following claims.

#### IV. COUNT ONE - DECLARATORY RELIEF

- 52. Steve Nei incorporates by reference all allegations set forth above. He further alleges as follows.
- 53. Steve Nei seeks a declaratory ruling that he is entitled to medical payment coverages of \$5,000 per vehicle which should be stacked under Montana law, resulting in \$15,000 in medical payments.
- 54. Steve Nei seeks a declaratory ruling that he is entitled to underinsured motorist coverages of \$500,000 per vehicle which should be stacked under Montana law, resulting in \$1.5 million in underinsured motorist coverage.
- 55. Steve Nei has been medically disqualified from his previous job. He was 50 years old at the time of the wreck. Assuming a normal retirement age, Steve Nei's lost wages and medical expenses, past and future, exceed the Travelers' insurance policy limits for each vehicle and all of them combined. When the impact on his life is considered, his damages greatly exceed the Travelers' limits.
- 56. Travelers has refused to issue any payments or offer anything from any of its limits for the vehicles Steve Nei had insured with Travelers, other than paying some of the medical bills.
- 57. Travelers has refused to provide any information that it has collected to investigate and evaluate Steve Nei's claim or that would support its refusal to offer anything.
- 58. Travelers knew or should have known, based upon the available information, that Steve Nei's damages exceed its limits.

- 59. Instead of recognizing and complying with its fiduciary obligations and taking care of its policyholder, Travelers has decided to deny and delay payment.
- 60. Travelers has used a pattern of making requests for irrelevant or duplicate information, information that does not exist, and by seeking to hire forensic medical examiners to justify its own predetermination about this claim.
- 61. Travelers has refused to cooperate and provide information that Steve Nei authorized it to obtain or that it was obtaining to evaluate, delay, or deny his claim.
- 62. Steve Nei requests a ruling that the total limits applicable to this claim, when stacked, are \$1,515,000.
  - 63. Steve Nei requests that Travelers be required to pay the policy limits.
- 64. Steve Nei requests that Travelers pay attorneys' fees and costs under the circumstances.

### V. COUNT TWO - STATUTORY VIOLATIONS

- 65. Steve Nei incorporates by reference all allegations set forth above. He further alleges as follows.
- 66. Insurance companies doing business in Montana are obligated to conduct a prompt and reasonable investigation of all claims.
- 67. Insurance companies doing business in Montana are required to attempt to effectuate a prompt and fair settlement of all claims.
- 68. Travelers knew or should have known that it was required to deal fairly with Steve Nei, act in good faith at all times, and communicate clearly, honestly, and completely with him while handling his claim.
- 69. Travelers and other insurance companies are required not to place their own economic interests over the obligation to take care of their insureds.
- 70. Travelers violated its responsibilities under Mont. Code Ann. § 33-18-201, et. seq. Pursuant to Mont. Code Ann. § 33-18-242, Steve Nei asserts

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27 28 claims for Travelers' violations of § 33-18-201.

- Travelers was provided with the pertinent medical records and wage loss information supporting Steve Nei's claims. Travelers was authorized to obtain and did otherwise obtain pertinent information regarding Steve Nei, his injuries, and his claim.
- 72. Instead of fairly and promptly evaluating the pertinent information, Travelers decided to deny Steve Nei's claim.
- 73. Travelers made a predetermined evaluation of Steve Nei's claim while Steve Nei was still undergoing medical treatment and before the liability insurance carrier paid its policy limits. After that, Travelers has engaged in a pattern of conduct in order to support its predetermination and deny paying Steve Nei the benefits that it owed to him under its insurance policy's coverages.
- 74. Travelers refused to accept the statements from Steve Nei's medical providers, including Dr. Rosen, that Steve Nei was unable to return to work. Instead of accepting medical proof, Travelers decided to delay payments by insisting on obtaining private and irrelevant medical records and other information.
- 75. Travelers has delayed things further by stating that it needed more information before it could send Steve Nei to its hand-picked doctors for forensic medical evaluations in order to support its position. It failed to attempt to schedule any such appointments, identify who Steve Nei should see, or when he should attend any such appointments. It appears that Travelers wanted to obtain a forensic psychiatrist to provide testimony favorable to it regarding Steve Nei's injuries and damages.
- 76. Instead of having any medical records reviewed or taking his statement, Travelers continued its pattern of insisting that Steve Nei provide irrelevant information, duplicate information, information that could not be obtained, and information that was subject to privacy rights. Travelers also

- 77. Instead of treating Steve Nei fairly, Travelers also refused to cooperate and share any information that it had obtained about him or any information which it was supposed to be considering to evaluate his claim.
- 78. If Travelers had been acting in good faith, it would have considered and evaluated the medical information and damages information pertinent to Steve Nei's claim and reasonably and fairly offered to resolve his claim or made payments to him.
- 79. Travelers' actions and omissions have included: misrepresenting pertinent facts and policy provisions; failing to act reasonably promptly; refusing to pay claims without conducting a reasonable investigation based on the readily-available and relevant information; failing to affirm or deny coverage of claims under the insurance policy provisions within a reasonable time after relevant proof of loss statements were completed; failing to attempt in good faith to effectuate a fair and equitable settlement; requiring Steve Nei to pursue litigation to obtain benefits and information that Travelers should have provided; and failing to explain and support the detailed bases in law or in fact for its position. Travelers' conduct is part of a pattern to deny or delay payment of claims which violates Montana's insurance laws, including Mont. Code Ann. §§ 33-18-201(1)(2)(4)(5) (6)(7) and (14).
- 80. Steve Nei has suffered damages as a result of Travelers' conduct. He paid insurance premiums for the peace of mind and protection afforded by medical payment and underinsured motorist coverages. Instead of paying any of these benefits to Steve Nei, Travelers has benefitted from refusing to pay Steve Nei's claims. Travelers has chosen a business strategy to the detriment of its insurance policy holders and others making claims on account of their injuries. Travelers' approach to Steve Nei's claim has caused additional stress and problems to someone that Travelers knew to be suffering from a head injury, PTSD,

depression, and emotional distress.

#### VI. COUNT THREE - COMMON LAW CLAIMS

- 81. Steve Nei incorporates by reference all allegations set forth above. He further alleges as follows.
- 82. Steve Nei alleges that the nature of the relationship under the circumstances required Travelers to act in compliance with the covenant of good faith and fair dealing, observe honesty and fact, and comply with reasonable commercial standards of fair dealings governing insurance companies. These obligations are heightened in the context of underinsured motorist coverage wherein it is known that a person, by definition, is in need of the protection and security that is supposed to be provided by underinsured motorist coverage.
- 83. Travelers placed its own interests above its insured and has refused to provide pertinent information regarding its own investigation of Steve Nei's claim and regarding information that it was collecting and relying on to refute his claim.

#### VII. COUNT FOUR - PUNITIVE DAMAGES

- 84. Steve Nei incorporates by reference all allegations set forth above. He further alleges as follows.
- 85. Travelers' acts and omissions violated its contractual obligations, the duties imposed above, and are indicative of a general practice designed to defeat claims and place its economic interests over that of its insureds. This scheme allows Travelers to increase revenues while depriving claimants of compensation to which they are entitled. Travelers' conduct constitutes actual fraud or actual malice as defined by Montana law. Punitive damages are justified to punish and to deter this conduct. Mont. Code Ann. §§ 27-1-220,-221.

#### VIII. DAMAGES

Steve Nei incorporates by reference all allegations set forth above. He further alleges as follows.

WHEREFORE Steve Nei prays for the following relief:

į	1.	For a determination that Travelers is required to pay Steve Net for all	
2	benefits under the three vehicles it insured.		
3	2.	For pre-judgment and post-judgment interest as required by Montana	
4	law.		
5	3.	For all attorneys' fees and costs.	
6	4.	For compensatory damages for injuries, delay, distress, and	
7	aggravation of injuries given Travelers knew that Steve Nei suffered emotional		
8	issues due to a traumatic brain injury and PTSD.		
9	5.	For all special and general damages Steve Nei has suffered in	
10	amounts to be determined at trial.		
11	6.	For punitive damages.	
12	7.	For such other and further relief as this Court deems just and proper	
13	under the circumstances.		
14	Dated this /s/ day of August, 2017.		
15		TOWE & FITZPATRICK, PLLC	
16		The second secon	
17		by: James I. Towe	
18		Attorneys for Plaintiff	
19			
20			
21		DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL	
22	Plain	tiff respectfully demands a trial by jury for all issues so triable herein.	
23	DAT	ED this he day of August, 2017.	
24		TOWE & FITZPATRICK PLLC	
25			
26		By: Lecond Town	
27		James 1. Towe Attorneys for Plaintiff	
28		interior in the participation of the second	

1 2 3 4 5 6 7	James T. Towe Towe & Fitzpatrick, PLLC 619 S.W. Higgins, Ste. O P.O. Box 1745 Missoula, MT 59806 Telephone: (406) 829-1669 Facsimile: (406) 493-0538 jamie@towefitzlaw.com Attorneys for Plaintiff		
8	MONTANA FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT,		
9	MISSOULA COUNTY		
10	STEVEN NEI,	) Dept. No. 3	
11	Plaintiff,	Cause No. DV-17-781	
12	vs.	Hon. John W. Larson	
13	THE TRAVELERS HOME AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY, AND RELATED	NOTICE OF A LAWSUIT AND REQUEST TO	
<ul><li>14</li><li>15</li><li>16</li></ul>	INSURANCE COMPANY, AND RELATED TRAVELERS COMPANIES,  Defendants.	ACKNOWLEDGE AND WAIVE SERVICE OF A SUMMONS - THE TRAVELERS HOME AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY	
17		)	
18	TO: Insurance Commissioner Office of the Montana State Auditor		
19 20	840 Helena Ave. Helena, MT 59601 Agent for The Travelers Home and Marine Insurance Company		
21	Why are you getting this?		
22	A lawsuit has been filed against you, or th	ne entity you represent, in this	
23	court under the number shown above. A copy o	f the complaint is attached.	
24	This is not a summons, or an official notice from the court. It is a request		
25	that, to avoid expenses, you acknowledge and waive formal service of a summons		
26	by signing and returning the enclosed acknowledgment and waiver. To avoid		
27	these expenses, you must return the signed acknowledgment and waiver within 21		
28	days (42 days if you are the State of Montana, a state agency, or a state officer or		

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Date:

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employee) from the date shown below, which is the date this notice was sent. Two copies of the acknowledgment and waiver are enclosed along with a prepaid means of returning the signed copy of the notice and the acknowledgment. You may keep the other copy.

## What happens next?

If you return the signed acknowledgment and waiver, I will file it with the court. The action will then proceed as if you had been served on the date the waiver is filed, but no summons will be served on you and you will have 30 days from the date you sign the acknowledgment and waiver (42 days if you are the State of Montana, a state agency, or a state officer or employee sued in an official capacity) to answer the complaint.

If you do not return the signed acknowledgment and waiver within the time indicated, I will arrange to have the summons and complaint served on you, and I will ask the court to require you, or the entity you represent, to pay the expenses of making service.

Please read the enclosed statement about the duty to avoid unnecessary expenses.

I certify that this request is being sent to you on the date below.

9/12/17	Signature of attorney or unrepresented party
	James T. Towe Printed name
	P.O. Box 1745, Missoula, MT 59806 Address
	jamie@towefitzlaw.com E-mail address
	406-829-1669 Telephone Number

#### **DUTY TO AVOID UNNECESSARY EXPENSES**

Rule 4 of the Montana Rules of Civil Procedure has a provision to avoid the unnecessary expenses of serving a summons and complaint. A defendant who fails to return a signed acknowledgment and waiver of service requested by a plaintiff will be required to pay the expenses of service, unless the defendant shows good cause for the failure.

"Good cause" does not include a belief that the lawsuit is groundless, or that it has been brought in an improper venue, or that the court has no jurisdiction over this matter or over the defendant or the defendant's property.

If the acknowledgment and waiver is signed and returned, you can still make these and all other defenses and objections, but you cannot object to the absence of a summons or of service.

If you waive service, then you must, within the time specified on the acknowledgment and waiver form, serve an answer or a motion under Rule 12 on the plaintiff and file a copy with the court.